



**HOLMES
&
GRIFFETH**

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JULY 1, 2022



THE NEST EGG

PROTECTING, PRESERVING AND BUILDING OUR CLIENTS' ASSETS

WHY INVESTORS SHOULD AVOID OVERCONCENTRATION

A concentrated position in a single stock can happen to investors for many reasons. They may receive company stock as part of their employee compensation package or they may have bought shares of a single company, hoping to choose a big winner.

However, it's unlikely that a single stock will outperform the market as a whole. By only selecting a single stock, you can introduce a lot of risk into your portfolio. If your selected stock tanks, it can drag your portfolio down with it. Here's a look at why concentrated positions are so risky and what you can do to mitigate that risk.

WHY CHOOSING INDIVIDUAL STOCKS IS SO HARD

Investing in a single stock can be tempting. However, it's very difficult to pick one that's going to outperform the market as a whole – even for professionals. Why? Millions of investors buy and sell stocks every day, and they react almost instantly to any new information about a company. As a result, stock prices tend to reflect all available information.

To choose a single stock that beats the market, you must find one that most people, including institutional investors, have overlooked. Institutional investors have access to vast amounts of information that the average investor does not, so it is unlikely you will spot something they haven't already considered.

Most stocks actually underperform the market average, so even if the stock you pick does well in a given year, it's likely that the broader market will still do even better. Over the long term, most individual stocks decline in value.

HOW MUCH IS TOO MUCH OF A SINGLE STOCK?

A single stock position can still be a small part of your portfolio. The 5 Percent Rule is a popular guideline that suggests that no more than

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5 percent of the total value of your portfolio should rest in any one asset. Because it is so hard to choose stocks that will beat the market, it is perhaps best to think of this portion of your portfolio as entertainment, or a place where you can experiment. Avoid investing more money than you are prepared to lose.

HOW TO PREVENT OVERCONCENTRATION

To limit the risk of overconcentration, focus on developing a diversified portfolio that includes different asset classes. Go further by diversifying across sectors, sizes, and geographical regions.

Broad market index funds – which seek to replicate a market index – can be a helpful tool for diversification, spreading risk exposure across hundreds of different companies.

If you've just acquired company stock, you may find yourself in a concentrated position. For this reason, it can make sense to sell company stock soon after acquiring it, reinvesting the money in a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and other investments. Selling stocks can trigger capital gains taxes, so you may want to work with an advisor to make sure you sell assets and reinvest as tax-efficiently as possible.

Sometimes you can end up overconcentrated in a single stock without trying. For example, let's say that 95 percent of your portfolio consists of index funds and bond funds, while the other 5 percent is in a single stock. If that single stock has a great year and doubles in value, it could now represent much more than 5 percent of your portfolio. Avoid overconcentration by rebalancing your portfolio, which could mean selling some of your single stock position and buying more mutual fund shares. Or it could mean directing additional savings to the index funds and bonds funds.

It's impossible to eliminate all risk from your portfolio. But by avoiding overconcentration in a single stock and diversifying your portfolio, you can potentially mitigate it over the long term.

SOURCES

<https://peterlazaroff.com/dont-gamble-your-future-on-your-companys-stock/>
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2900447
<https://www.forbes.com/advisor/investing/buy-stocks/>



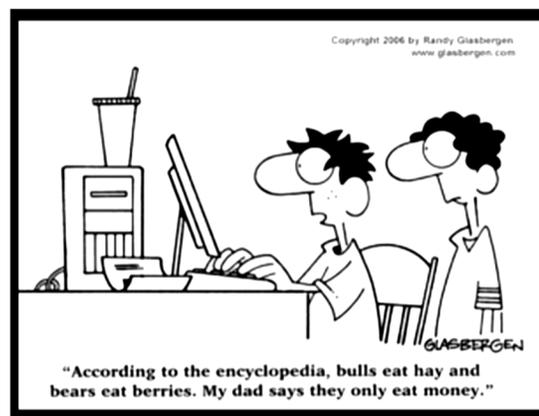
MONEY MUSEUMS

Here's your chance to take an online tour of some money museums. ALL the museums listed below have online galleries and/or exhibits you can explore from right where you are!

FEDERAL RESERVE MONEY MUSEUM OF KC

<https://www.kansascityfed.org/moneymuseum/>

FREE admission & located in Kansas City! The Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City's Money Museum; a billion-dollar experience! See how the Bank processes millions of dollars in currency each day, lift a real gold bar, view the historic Harry S. Truman coin collection and enjoy fun, interactive exhibits while learning about the U.S. economy. Explore a variety of digital exhibits and activities on their website. You also get a bag of shredded money as a souvenir!



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THE LIBRARY OF MISTAKES

<https://www.libraryofmistakes.com/>

Changing the World, one mistake at a time.

Located in Edinburgh, Scotland, The Library of Mistakes exists to allow students, professionals and members of the general public to study financial history to understand how finance has worked, rather than how it should work if key unrealistic assumptions are made. If Einstein is right and the sign of madness is to do the same thing over again expecting a different result, then a study of financial history may help to reduce financial madness. By studying financial history they hope to improve financial understanding one mistake at a time.

THE MONEY MUSEUM

<https://www.money.org/money-museum>

Located in Colorado Springs, CO. The museum explores art, history, science and much more to promote the diverse nature of money and related items. The museum includes exhibits in three main galleries, where visitors can find spectacular rarities and learn about the history of our nation and the world as seen through money.

Retirement Savings 101

401(k) vs. IRA

401(k)	IRA
- Can contribute \$18,000/year (or \$24,000/year if age 50+)	- Can contribute \$5,500/year (or \$6,500/year if age 50+)
- Employer sponsored (you sign up for the plan at work); your employer may match some of your contributions	- Retirement savings plan that has tax benefits (diff. types of tax benefits though)
- No income limit	- Stands for Individual Retirement Account (so YOU sign up for this account at a bank or w/ a private company)
	- Has income limits

Traditional vs. Roth

Traditional	Roth
- The money you put in is NOT taxed (you put in tax-deferred money)	- The money you put in has already been taxed
- You pay taxes on all the money you take out during retirement (your contributions AND your earnings)	- You don't pay taxes on any of the money you take out during retirement (you've already paid taxes on your contributions, and you never have to pay taxes on your earnings)
	- Can describe either a 401(k) or an IRA

LOVE TO GOLF?

PUT TOGETHER A TEAM WITH 3 OTHER GUESTS AND JOIN OUR ANNUAL GOLF EVENT!

September 12, 2022
Millwood Golf & Racquet Club

Space is Limited.

Contact Wendy for a Registration Form & additional Details:
wendy@holmes-griffeth.com

A LITTLE HUMOR FOR SUMMERTIME:

SAVING MONEY



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GOLF TOURNAMENT
SEPTEMBER 12TH

ANNUAL TEA PARTY
OCTOBER 18TH

OZARKS FOOD HARVEST FOOD DRIVE
NOVEMBER 1-18TH

Summer is the annual
permission slip to be lazy.
To do nothing and have it
count for something. To lie
in the grass and count the
stars. To sit on a branch
and study the clouds.

— REGINA BRETT,
AUTHOR



2022 Client Appreciation Picnic

